

वर्षुधेव कुतुम्बकम् ONE EARTH • ONE FAMILY • ONE FUTURE



SAURASHTRA UNIVERSITY

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नं. એકे/विज्ञान/ (४०१४ /२०२३

dl. 86/00/2023

<u>કોમ્પ્યુટર</u> <u>સાયન્સ (B.C.A. & B.Sc.(I.T.))</u>

પરિપત્ર:-

સૌરાષ્ટ્ર યુનિવર્સિટીની વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખા હેઠળના સ્નાતક કક્ષાના કોમ્પ્યુટરના અભ્યાસક્રમ યલાવતી સર્વે સંલગ્ન કોલેજોના આયાર્ચશ્રીઓને આથી જાણ કરવામાં આવે છે કે, NEP-2020 અંતર્ગતના રાજય સરકારશ્રીના તા.૧૧/૦૭/૨૦૨૩ના ઠરાવ ત્યારબાદ તા.૨૭/૦૭/૨૦૨૩ના રોજ પ્રકાશિત થયેલ સ્ટાન્ડર્ડ ઓપરેટિંગ પ્રોસિજર(SOP) તેમજ ત્યારબાદ તેને આનુસંગિક તા.૨૮/૦૭/૨૦૨૩ના રોજ આવેલ સુધારા મુજબના અભ્યાસક્રમો ચેરમેનશ્રી, કોમ્પ્યુટર સાયન્સ વિષયની અભ્યાસ સમિતિ દ્વારા રજુ કરાયેલ 4 Year UG Programme, Bachelor Of Computer Application (Honours With Research) તેમજ 4 Year UG Programme, Bachelor Of Science (Information Technology) (Honours) & Bachelor Of Science (Information Technology) (Honours) & Bachelor Of Science (Information Technology) (Honours With Research) સેમેસ્ટર ૦૧ અને ૦૨ના અભ્યાસક્રમો આગામી શૈક્ષણિક સત્ર જુન-૨૦૨૩થી અમલમાં આવે તે રીતે કોમ્પ્યુટર સાયન્સ વિષયની અભ્યાસ સમિતિ, વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખા, એકેડેમિક કાઉન્સિલ તથા સિન્ડિકેટની બહાલીની અપેક્ષાએ મંજુર કરવા માન.કુલપતિશ્રીને ભલામણ કરેલ, જે માન.કુલપતિશ્રીએ મંજુર કરેલ છે. જેથી સંબંધિત તમામે તે મુજબ તેની યુસ્તપણે અમલવારી કરવી.

(મુસદ્દો કુલસચિવશ્રીએ મંજુર કરેલ છે.)

બિડાણ:- ઉક્ત અભ્યાસક્રમ (સોફ્ટ કોપી)

સફી/-

(ડૉ. એય.પી.રૂપારેલીઆ)

કુલસચિવ

રવાના કર્યું

એકેડેમિક ઓફીસર

પ્રતિ,

(૧) વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખા ફેઠળ કોમ્પ્યુટર વિષય ચલાવતી સ્નાતક કક્ષાની સર્વે સંલગ્ન કોલેજોના આયાર્યશ્રીઓ તરફ

(૨) વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખા ફેઠળની કોમ્પ્યુટર સાયન્સ વિષયની અભ્યાસ સમિતિના સર્વે સભ્યશ્રીઓ

નકલ જાણ અર્થે સાદર રવાના:-

૧. માન.કુલપતિશ્રી/કુલસચિવશ્રીના અંગત સચિવ

નકલ રવાના (યોગ્ય કાર્યવાહી અર્થે) :-

૧. ડીનશ્રી, વિજ્ઞાન વિદ્યાશાખા 💮 ૨. પરીક્ષા વિભાગ

3. પી.જી.ટી.આર.વિભાગ

૪. જોડાણ વિભાગ



SAURASHTRA UNIVERSITY

RAJKOT – INDIA



CURRICULAM

of

4 Year UG Programme

Bachelor of Computer Application (Honours)

&

Bachelor of Computer Application (Honours with Research)

(As per NEP 2020)

To be effective from June – 2023



Ordinances, Regulations:

Ordinances:

- **O. B.C.A. 1:** Candidate for admission to the Bachelor of Computer Application must have passed standard 12th or equivalent examination from Gujarat Higher Secondary Board or any other board.
- **O. B.C.A. 2:** Candidate who have passed an equivalent examination from any other board or examining body and is seeking admission to the B.C.A. course will be required to provide necessary eligibility certificate.

O. B.C.A. - 3:

Definitions of Keywords:

- **1. Academic Year:** An Academic Year is divided into two semesters and a semester of minimum 15 weeks comprises 90 working days.
- 2. Programme: An educational programme leading to award of the Certificate in Computer Application, Diploma in Computer Application, Bachelor of Computer Application (Honours) or Bachelor of Computer Application (Honours with Research).
- 3. Course: Usually referred to, as 'paper/subject' is a component of a program. The courses should define learning activities, objectives and learning outcomes. Types of courses / activities constitute the programs of study comprise lectures outreach activities / Practical / Case Study / Group Discussion / Quiz / Project work/ Viva / Seminars / Assignment / Internship / Presentations / Research Project etc. or a combination of some of these.
- 4. Major & Minor Discipline Course: Major discipline is grouping of courses of main focus and the degree will be awarded in that discipline. Students should secure the prescribed number of credits (about 50% of total credits) through core courses in the major discipline. Minor discipline helps a student to gain a broader understanding beyond the major discipline.
- **5. Multidisciplinary Courses:** These courses are intended to broaden the intellectual experience and form part of other disciplines.
- **6. Ability Enhancement Courses:** The courses aim at enabling the students to acquire and demonstrate the core linguistic skills, including critical reading and expository and academic writing skills, that help students articulate their arguments and present their thinking clearly



and coherently and recognize the importance of language as a mediator of knowledge and identity.

- **7. Skills Enhancement Courses:** These courses are aimed at imparting practical skills, hands-on training, soft skills, etc., to enhance the employability of students.
- **8.** Value-Added Courses / Indian Knowledge System: The course aims at enabling the students to acquire and demonstrate the knowledge and understanding of contemporary India with its historical perspective, the basic framework of the goals and policies of national development, and the constitutional obligations with special emphasis on constitutional values and fundamental rights, ethics and duties.
- 9. Summer Internship/ Apprenticeship: Students will have to undergo Internships / Apprenticeships in a firm, industry, or organization or Training in labs with faculty and researchers in their own or other HEIs/research institutions during the summer term. Students will be provided with opportunities for internships with local industry, business organizations, health and allied areas, local governments (such as panchayats, municipalities). Parliament or elected representatives, media organizations, artists, crafts persons, and a wide variety of organizations so that students may actively engage with the practical side of their learning and, as a by-product, further improve their employability.
- **10. Vocational Courses:** Vocational Education and Training will form an integral part of the undergraduate programme to impart skills along with theory and practical.
- **11. Research Dissertation:** Students choosing a 4-Year Bachelor's degree (Honours with Research) are required to take up research dissertation under the guidance of a faculty member. The students are expected to complete the Research Dissertation in the eighth semester.

O. B.C.A. – 4: Multiple Exit System:

	UG Certificate	UG Certificate will be awarded when a student exits after completion
1		of semester 1 and semester 2 with 44 credits along with successfully
1		completion of work based vocational course of 4 credits
		Online/Offline or internship/Apprenticeship
	UG Diploma	UG Diploma will be awarded when a student exits after completion
2		of semester 1 to semester 4 with 88 credits along with successfully
_		completion of work based vocational course of 4 credits
		Online/Offline or internship/Apprenticeship



B.C.A. (Honours) & B.C.A. (Honours with Research) (Semester - 1 and Semester - 2) Saurashtra University

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3	UG Degree	Bachelor's degree will be awarded when a student exits after
3		completion of semester 1 to semester 6 with 132 credits.
	UG Degree Honours /	Bachelor's degree (Honours / Honours with Research) will be
4	Honours with	awarded when a student exits after completion of semester 1 to
	Research	semester 8 with 176 credits.

- **O. B.C.A. 5:** Students are permitted to take a break or exit with a UG certificate / UG Diploma / UG Degree are permitted to re-enter within three years and complete the degree programme. But total duration for completing the programme shall not exceed 7 years.
- O. B.C.A. 6: No candidate will be admitted to any semester examination for B.C.A. unless it is certified by the principal that he/she has attended the course of study to the satisfaction of the principal of the college.
- **O. B.C.A. 7:** Candidate desirous of appearing at any semester examination of the B.C.A. programme must forward their application in the prescribed from to the University through the principal of the college on or before the date prescribed for the purpose under the relevant ordinances.
- **O. B.C.A. 8:** No candidate will be permitted to reappear at any semester examination, which he has already passed. The marks of successfully completed course will be carrying forwarded for the award of class.
- O. B.C.A. 9: Medium of instruction is English.
- **O.B.C.A. 10**: Any candidate can go up to take admission in successive semester irrespective of failure in any number of courses.

Regulations:

R.S.B.C.A. - 1. Standard Of Passing

The standard of passing the B.C.A. degree examination will be as under:

- (1) To pass any semester examination of the B.C.A. degree, a candidate must obtain at least 40% marks in the examination separately in each course.
- (2) Class will be awarded based on Earned Grade Point, SGPA and CGPA as per rules of university.



No.	Theory / Practical (SEE)	CCE	Result	Require to appear in Exam
1	PASS	PASS	PASS	N.A.
2	PASS	FAIL	FAIL	CCE ONLY
3	FAIL	PASS	FAIL	SEE ONLY
4	FAIL	FAIL	FAIL	BOTH (SEE & CCE)

CCE = Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation, SEE = Semester End Evaluation

R.S.B.C.A. - 2. Marks and credit hours of each course

(1) 4 Credit Theory Course:

- Total Marks of each theory course are 100 (SEE of 50 Marks + CCE of 50 Marks)
- Marks of Each Unit in the course are equal (i.e., 10 Marks). Total Marks of each course are 10x5=50 for SEE.
- Credit hours (lectures) for each unit in the course are equal (i.e., 12 hours). Total credit hours (lectures) of each course are 12x5 = 60.

(2) 4 Credit Practical / project-viva Course:

- Total Marks of each practical / project-viva course is 100.
- Total Credit hours (practical) for this course is 120 hours.

(3) 2 Credit Course (AEC, IKS and SEC):

- Total marks for this course are 50 Marks
- Total Credit hours for this course is 30 hours.
- Following is the assessment and evaluation method for this course.

Assessment and Evaluation Method for AEC, IKS and SEC Course		
Classroom Participation and Attendance	25%	
Assignment and Quizzes	25%	
Group Discussion	25%	
Oral Presentation	25%	

(4) Following is the assessment and evaluation method for CCE.

Assessment and Evaluation Method for CCE	
Classroom Participation and Attendance	25%
Assignment and Quizzes	25%
Group Discussion	25%
Oral Presentation	25%



R.S.B.C.A. - 3. Structure of Question Paper (50 Marks) for SEE

Question Paper contains 5 questions (each of 10 marks). Every question will be asked from respective unit as specified in the syllabus of each course. (i.e., Question-1 from Unit No.1 and remaining questions from their respective units)

Every question is divided in four parts like (a), (b) and (c). Part (a) contains three objective type questions (not MCQ) like definition, reason, answer in one line, answer in one word etc., each of one mark and no internal option. Part (b) contains two questions each of two marks and student will attempt any one out of two. Part (c) contains two questions each of five marks and student will attempt any one out of two.



	BCA SEM 1					
Sr. No.	Type of Course	Course Title	Credit	CCE	SEE	Total
1	MAJOR	CS-01: Problem Solving Methodologies and Programming In C	4	50	50	100
2	MAJOR	CS-02: Networking & Internet Environment	4	50	50	100
3	MINOR	CS-03: Computer Fundamentals and Emerging Technologies	4	50	50	100
4	MDC	CS-04: Practical Based on CS-01 & CS-02	4	-	100	100
5	AEC	CS-05: Critical Thinking and Problem Solving	2	50	-	50
6	SEC	CS-06: Mathematical and Statistical Foundation of Computer Science	2	50	-	50
7	IKS	CS-07: Mathematics in Ancient India: Exploring the Rich Heritage of Vedic Mathematics	2	50	-	50
			22	300	250	550

	BCA SEM 2					
Sr. No.	Type of Course Title		Credit	CCE	SEE	Total
1	MAJOR	CS-08: Data Structure Using C Language	4	50	50	100
2	MAJOR	CS-09: Web Programming	4	50	50	100
3	MINOR	CS-10: SAD, Software Quality Assurance & Testing	4	50	50	100
4	MDC	CS-11: Practical Based on CS-08 & CS-09	4	-	100	100
5	AEC	CS-12: Modern Indian Language	2	50	1	50
6	SEC	CS-13: Computer Organization & Architecture	2	50	-	50
7	VAC	CS-14: Environmental Science: Understanding the Earth's Ecosystems and Sustainability	2	50	-	50
			22	300	250	550

CCE = Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation, SEE = Semester End Evaluation



B.C.A. (Semester – 1)

Sr. No.	Type of Course	Course Title	Credit
1	MAJOR	CS-01: Problem Solving Methodologies and Programming In C	4
2	2 MAJOR CS-02: Networking & Internet Environment		4
3	MINOR	CS-03: Computer Fundamentals and Emerging Technologies	4
4	MDC	CS-04: Practical Based on CS-01 & CS-02	4
5	AEC	CS-05: Critical Thinking and Problem Solving	2
6	SEC	CS-06: Mathematical and Statistical Foundation of Computer Science	2
7	IKS	CS-07: Mathematics in Ancient India: Exploring the Rich Heritage of Vedic Mathematics	2
	,	Total Credits of Semester 1	22



CS-01: PROBLEM SOLVING METHODOLOGIS AND PROGRAMMING IN C

Objectives:

- To develop basic programming skill and logic, concept of memory management and file handling.
- To be able to understand preprogramming techniques
- To become familiar with programming concepts
- To become familiar with different problem-solving methodologies

Prerequisites:

Basic Computer Skills and Command-line knowledge

•	Basic Computer Skills and Command-line knowledge			
Unit No.	Topic	Detail		
1	Introduction of C Language	 Introduction of Computer Languages Introduction of Programming Concept Introduction of C Language (History & Overview) Difference between traditional and modern c. C character set C tokens Keywords Constants Strings Identifiers and variables Operators (all 8 operators) Hierarchy of operators Type casting Data types in c PRE-PROCESSORS IN C Introduction of Logic. 		
	Introduction of Logic Development Tools	 Introduction of Logic. Necessary Instructions for Developing Logic Basics of Flow Chart Dry-run and its Use. Other Logic development techniques 		
2	Control Structures	 Selective control structure If statements Switch statement Conditional ternary operator Iterative (looping) control statements For loop Dowhile loop While loop Nesting of loops 		



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		Jumping statements
		Break, Continue and Goto statements
3	Functions (Inbuilt and User Defined)	 Types of library functions String Function: strcpy, strncpy, strcat, strncat, strchr, strrchr, strcmp, strncmp, strspn, strcspn, strlen, strpbrk, strstr, strtok Mathematical Functions: acos, asin, atan, ceil, cos, div, exp, fabs, floor, fmod, log, modf, pow, sin, sqrt I/O Formatting Functions: printf, scanf, getc, getchar, gets, putc, putchar, puts, ungetc Miscellaneous Functions: delay, clrscr, clearer, errno, isalnum, isalpha, isdigit, islower, isspace, isupper, isxdigit, toupper, tolower Standard Library functions: abs, atof, atol, exit, free, labs, rand, strtoul, srand Memory Allocation Functions: malloc, realloc, calloc Types of user defined functions Function call by value Function call by reference Recursion Storage classes
	Array	 Passing and returning values Types of arrays Single dimensional array Two dimensional array Multi-dimensional array String arrays Use of Arrays in Programming Arrays and Matrices
4	Pointers	 Introduction of Pointers Use of pointers in Dynamic Programming Pointer to Variables Pointer to Array Pointer within Array Array of Pointer Pointer To Structure Pointers within structure Pointer to Pointer Dangling Pointer Problem
5	User Defined Data Type – Structure,	 What is structure Initializations and declarations Memory allocation functions
	Union &	Pointers with structures
	enum	
	Ciluiii	Array with structures

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To be effective from June - 2023

	•	User defined function with structures
	•	Nested structures
	•	Introduction to union
	•	Difference between Structure & Union
	•	Enumerated Type

Seminar - 5 Lectures Expert Talk - 5 Lectures Test - 5 Lectures

Total Lectures 60 + 15 = 75

Reference Books:

- 1. Programming in C, by Pradip Dey & Manas Ghosh, Publisher Oxford
- 2. C: The Complete Reference, by Herbert Schildt, Publisher Tata McGraw Hill.
- 3. Programming in ANSI C Author: E. Balaguruswami.
- 4. Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, By: Byron Gottfried, Publisher Shaum Series
- 5. Programming with ANSI and Turbo C, by Ashok N Kamthane, Publisher Pearson Education
- 6. Let Us C Author: Yashwant Kanetkar.
- 7. Working with C Author: Yashwant Kanitkar.

Course Outcome:

- ✓ Able to illustrate and explain basic concepts of programming
- ✓ Able to understand the concept of control statements.
- ✓ Able to translate the real-life situations in programming form and solve them using some fundamentals of Programming.
- ✓ Able to translate the real-life situations in programming form and solve them by storing data into files and analysed user defined data types and test and detect that it is optimized applications.



CS-02: NETWORKING & INTERNET ENVIRONMENT

Objectives:

- To give brief idea about Computer Network and Internet Environment
- To be able to design and develop static and/or interactive website using HTML5, CSS and Javascript.
- To become familiar with different web elements.
- To get intermediate knowledge of CSS3, Javascript and Bootstrap Framework

Prerequisites:

Basic Knowledge of Computer Network and Web Surfing

•	Basic Knowledge of Computer Network and Web Surfing				
Unit No.	Topic	Detail			
1	Introduction to Computer Network and it's Applications	 Computer Network Type of Computer Network Different Terminologies used in Computer Network Internet, ISP (Internet Service Provider), Intranet, VSAT (very small aperture terminal), URL, Portal, Domain Name Server, World Wide Web (WWW), Search Engine, Remote Login, Telnet, Email, E-Commerce, E-Business, E-Governance, Mobile Commerce Website Basics (WebPages; Hyper Text Transfer Protocol, File Transfer Protocol, Domain Names; URL; Protocol Address; Website[Static, Dynamic, Responsive etc], Web browser, Web Servers; Web Hosting 			
2	Basic of HTML & Advance HTML 5	 Fundamental of HTML Basic Tag and Attribute The Formatting Tags The List Tags Link Tag inserting special characters, adding images and Sound, lists types of lists Table in HTML Frame in HTML Forms HTML 5 & Syntax HTML5 Document Structure (section, article, aside, header, footer, nav, 			



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		dialog, figure)
		Attributes of HTML 5
		 Web Form (datetime, date, month, week, time,
		number, range, email, url)
		Audio / Video - Canvas
		Introduction to CSS
		Types of Style Sheets
		Class & ID Selector
		Class & 15 Selector CSS Pseudo
		CSS Font Properties CSS Tout Properties
		CSS Text Properties CSS Parkey and Properties
		CSS Background Properties CSS List Brown ortion
		CSS List Properties CSS Marria Properties
		CSS Margin Properties
		• CSS Comments
		• CSS 3
		Books and S. Cradiant Branauty
3	Cascading	Background & Gradient Property Dran Shadow Branarty, 2D & 2D Transform Branarty.
3	Style Sheet & CSS 3	Drop Shadow Property - 2D & 3D Transform Property Transition Property
		O Poy Sizing Property O Poy Sizing Property
		Box Sizing PropertyPosition Property
		Position PropertyMedia Query
		·
		CSS Flexbox Properties (display flex direction flex wrap flex flow justify)
		(display, flex-direction, flex-wrap, flex-flow, justify-
		content, align-items, align-content, gap row-gap, column- gap)
		CSS Advance Properties
		(Overflow, text-overflow, Cursor, Visibility, filter,
		backdrop-filter, object-fit)
		How to use Google Fonts & Custom Fonts (@font-face)
		BEM Naming Convention
		Introduction to JavaScript
		Variables
4	lava Script	JavaScript Operators
4	Java Script	Conditional Statements
		JavaScript Loops, Break and Continue Statements

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		Dialog Boxes
		JavaScript Arrays
		JavaScript User Define Function
		Built in Function: string, Maths, Array, Date
		Events
		(onclick, ondblclick, onmouseover, onmouseout,
		onkeypress, onkeyup, onfocus, onblur, onload, onchange,
		onsubmit, onreset)
		DOM & History Object
		Form Validation & E-mail Validation
		Introduction to Bootstrap
	Bootstrap Framework	Bootstrap Layout (Container, Row, Columns, Responsive)
		classes, Offset Column, Reordering Columns)
		Bootstrap Content (Typography, Tables, Images, Forms)
5		• Bootstrap Components (Navbar, Navs and tabs,
		Dropdowns, Buttons, Button Groups, Breadcrumb,
		Pagination, Labels, Alerts, Progress Bars, Accordion, Card,
		Modal) Bootstrap Utilities (Colors, Background, Borders,
		Display, Overflow, Position, Spacing, Text, Vertical align)

Seminar – 5 Lectures
Expert Talk – 5 Lectures
Test – 5 Lectures

Total Lectures: 60 + 15 = 75

Reference Books:

1. HTML in 10 steps or less - Laurie Ann Ulrich, Robert G. Fuller

- 2. Internet: The Complete Reference Young.
- 3. World Wide Web Design with Html -C Xavier.
- 4. Internet for Every One -Leon.
- 5. Practical Html 4.O -Lee Philips.
- 6. MCSE Networking Essential Training Guides.
- 7. Benjamin Jakobus, Jason Marah, "Mastering BootStrap 4" 2nd Edition
- 8. Matt Lambert "Learning BootStrap 4", Packt Publishing

Course Outcome

- ✓ Able to understand Computer Network and Internet Environment
- ✓ Able to understand design and develop static and/or interactive website using HTML5, CSS and Javascript.
- ✓ Able to explore different web elements.
- ✓ Able to understand knowledge of CSS3, Javascript and Bootstrap Framework



B.C.A. (Honours) & B.C.A. (Honours with Research) (Semester - 1 and Semester - 2) Saurashtra University

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CS-03: COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS AND EMERGING TECHNOLOGY

Objectives:

- Bridge the fundamental concepts of computers with the present level of knowledge of the students.
- Familiarize peripheral devices, internal and external parts of computer system.
- Understand Number System like binary, hexadecimal and octal number systems and their arithmetic.

Prerequisites:

• Basic Computer Literacy

Unit No.	Topics	Details
1	Introduction to Computers	 Basics of Computers What is Computer? Characteristics of Computer Data Processing Cycle (Data → Process → information) Classification of Computer by Data Processed Analog, Digital and Hybrid Computers Classification of Computer by Processing Capabilities Micro, Mini, Mainframe and Super Computers History and Generations of Computers First to Fifth Generation Computers Simple Model of Computer Input Devices CPU (Central Processing Unit) Arithmetic & Logic Unit Control Unit Internal Memory Output Devices Secondary Storage Devices
	Internal/External parts used with Computer Cabinet	 Introduction to Mother board Types of Processors. Dual Core, Core 2 Duo, i2, i3, etc Memory structure and Types of Memory RAM (SRAM, DRAM, SO, DDR, etc.) ROM (ROM, PROM, EPROM, EEPROM, etc.) Slots: ISA Slots / PCI Slots / Memory Slots Sockets Cables: Serial Cable / Parallel Cable / USB Cable



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		 Ports: USB / Serial / Parellel / PS2 / HDMI Power Devices: UPS Graphic Cards, Network card, Sound Card
2	Input Devices	 Introduction Types of Input Devices Keyboard / Mouse / Trackball / Glide - Pad / Game Devices Joystick, etc.) / Light Pen / Touch Screen / Digitizers and Graphic Tablet / Mic (Sound Input) / Camera (Photo and Video Input) / POS (Point of Sale) Terminal (Scanners, etc) MIDI(Musical Instrument Digital Interface) Keyboard, Wireless Devices (Keyboard, Mouse, etc) Types of Scanners OCR, OMR, MICR, OBR
	Data Storage	 Introduction Types of Magnetic Storage Devices Floppy Disk / Hard Disk (SATA, SSD) / Magnetic Tape / Magnetic Disks Storage Mechanism of Magnetic Storage Devices Tracks / Sectors / Clusters / Cylinders Reading / Writing Data to and from Storage Devices Seek Time / Rotational Delay - Latency / Access Time /Response Time Other Storage Devices USB - Pen Drive / CD / DVD / Blu-Rav Disk etc. Flash Memory, Cloud Storage(Like Google Drive, OneDrive etc.)
3	Output Devices	 Types of Output Devices CRT Display Units Monitor Non CRT display Units LCD / LED / Plasma Displays Types of Printers Impact and Non Impact Printers Plotters Other Devices Fascimile(FAX) OLED (Organic LED) Headphone SGD (Speech Generating Device)



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		COM (Computer Output Microfilm)
		Google Glass
		O Google Glass
	Numbering System and Codes	 Introduction to Binary Codes / Nibble / Bit / Byte / Carry Bit / Parity Bit / Sign Bit KB / MB / GB / TB / HB (etc Types of Numbering System Binary / Octal/Decimal / Hex-Decimal Conversion Binary to Octal, Decimal and Hexa-Decimal Decimal to Binary, Octal and Hexa-Decimal Octal to Binary, Decimal and Hexa-Decimal Hexa-Decimal to Binary, Octal and Decimal Binary Arithmetic Addition Subtraction (1's Compliment and 2's Compliment) Division Multiplication Types of Codes: ASCII/BCD / EBCDIC / Unicode Parity Check: Event Parity System / Odd Parity System
4	Languages, Operating Systems and Software Packages	 Introduction Translator (Assembler / Compiler / Interpreter) Types of Languages Machine Level Language Assembly Level Language High Level Language (3GL, 4GL, 5GL, etc.) Types of Operating Systems Batch Operating System Multi Processing Operating System Time Sharing Operating System Online and Real Time Operating System Uses and applications of Software Packages Word Processing Packages Spread Sheet Packages Database Packages I Presentation Packages Animation / Video / Sound Packages

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		10 be effective from June – 2023
	Emerging Technologies and Virus	 Different Communication methods GIS / GPS / CDMA / GSM Communication Devices Cell Phones / Modem / Infrared / Bluetooth / WiFi/LiFi/SLM(Spatial Light Modulator) Virus Introduction to Virus and related terms Origin and History Types of Virus Problems and Protection from Virus Cloud Computing What is Cloud Computing? Characteristic & Service Models(laas, Paas, Saas) Architecture Security & Privacy
5	Important Terms and Acronyms	 ATM Backup / Restore Hard Copy / Soft Copy Bus / Data Bus Buffer and types / Spooling Cursor / Pointer / Icon E-Mail I Attachment CLil GUI Compiler and its types Drive I Directory (Folder) / File / Path Menu / Popup Menu / Toolbar Shutdown / Reboot / Restart Syntax / Wild Card Characters Optical Fiber (Fiber Optic) . Net meeting Printing Speed (CPS, CPM, LPM, DPI, PPM) Peripherals

Seminar - 5 Lectures Expert Talk - 5 Lectures Test - 5 Lectures

Total Lectures 60 + 15 = 75



Reference Books:

- 1. Computer Fundamentals By P.K.Sinha.
- 2. Fundamental of IT for BCA By S.Jaiswal.
- 3. Engineering Physics By V.K.Gaur.
- 4. Teach Yourself Assembler By Goodwin.

Course Outcome:

- ✓ Able to explore the fundamental concepts of computers
- ✓ Able to Understand peripheral devices, internal and external parts of computer system.
- ✓ Able to Understand Number System like binary, hexadecimal and octal number systems and their arithmetic.
- ✓ Able to recognize the emerging technologies
- ✓ Able to differentiate the types of virus

Additional Topics (Not to be asked in examination):

Student should be aware of followings

- To Format Hard Disk
- Installation of OS, multi-OS and other packages
- Use of DOS commands
- Operating of Accounting Software



CS-04: PRACTICAL	Total Marks - 100
Topics	Marks
Based on CS – 01	50
Based on CS – 02	50

Note:

- Each session is of 3 hours for the purpose of practical Examination.
- Practical examination may be arranged before or after theory exam

Additional Topics to be taught during the semester – 1 (Not to be asked in examination): Case studies of DBMS



CS-05: CRITICAL THINKING AND PROBLEM SOLVING

Objective:

- Identify and define problems clearly and accurately
- To use logic, reasoning and analytical tools to evaluate information
- To recognize the value of ongoing learning and reflection in problem-solving, and continuously work to improve skills and approaches.
- To generate creative and innovative solutions to complex problems, and evaluate potential outcomes and consequences.

Prerequisites:

• A willingness to engage in self-evaluation.

Unit No.	Topic	Details
1	Personality Development	 Self-awareness Conducting self-assessment exercises, personality tests. Emotional Intelligence Practicing emotional regulation and social skills Motivation Setting personal and academic goals and developing strategies to achieve them.
2	Introduction to Critical Thinking and Problem Solving	 Definition of critical thinking and problem solving Importance of critical thinking and problem solving in personal and professional life Approaches to critical thinking and problem solving Techniques of problem solving
3	Time Management and Goal Setting	 Importance of time management Techniques for managing time effectively Goal setting and its importance SMART goal setting Prioritizing tasks

Course Outcome:

- Develop a deep understanding of critical thinking concepts.
- > Develop the ability to identify and analyze problems critically, using logic and reasoning to evaluate different solutions and arrive at an effective decision.
- ➤ Enhance the ability to collaborate and communicate effectively with others, and work together to solve complex problems.



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- ➤ Develop a creative mindset and an ability to think outside the box, and generate innovative solutions to complex problems.
- > Develop the ability to learn from failure, and use these experiences to grow and improve problem-solving skills.

Reference Books:

- > Thinking, Fast and Slow" by Daniel Kahneman
- "Critical Thinking: An Introduction to Analytical Reading and Reasoning" by Larry Wright
- ➤ "The Art of Thinking Clearly" by Rolf Dobelli
- ➤ "Critical Thinking: A User's Manual" by Debra Jackson and Paul Newberry



CS-06: MATHEMATICAL AND STATISTICAL FOUNDATION OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

Objectives:

- To create awareness of about basic Mathematics and Statistics
- To develop Reasoning ability, Logical ability and Arithmetic ability
- To develop a positive attitude towards learning Mathematics & statistics
- To perform mathematical & statistical operations and manipulations with confidence, speed and accuracy.

Prerequisites:

• Basic knowledge of Mathematics and Statistics

•	Basic knowledge of Mathematics and Statistics		
Unit No.	Topic	Details	
	Determinants	 Introduction 2 × 2 , 3×3 order determinant Cramer's method for solving linear equation (Two and Three Variables) Properties of Determinants Examples 	
1	Matrices	 Introduction Different types of matrix(square matrix, column matrix, row matrix, Diagonal matrix, Unit matrix, null matrix) Transpose of matrix Addition, subtraction & multiplication of two matrices Adjoint of a square matrix Inverse of matrix 	
2	Measures of Central Tendency & Dispersion	 Mean (ungroup data, group data) Median (ungroup data, group data) Mode (ungroup data, group data) Range Quartiles Standard Deviation Typical examples 	
3	Arithmetic & Geometric progression	 Sequence Series Arithmetic progression (Definition & Nth term, sum of n terms) Geometric progression (Definition & Nth term, sum of n terms) Harmonic Progression Relation Between AM GM HM (Two Numbers) Typical examples 	

Student Seminar - 5 Lectures
Expert Talk - 5 Lectures
Student Test - 5 Lectures
Total Lectures 30 + 15 = 45

Course Outcome:

- Able to Understand basics of Mathematics and Statistics
- Able to Develop reasoning ability, logical ability and arithmetic ability
- Able to Develop a positive attitude towards learning Mathematics & statistics
- Able to Perform mathematical & statistical operations and manipulations with accuracy.

Reference Books:

- 1. Business Mathematics By Sancheti & Kapoor Sultan & Chand
- 2. Statistical Method By Gupta Sultan & Chand
- 3. Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science By J.P. Tremblay & R. Manohar TMH

4. Business Mathematics : V.K. Kapoor
5. Business Mathematics : Dr Kachot
6. Fundamentals of Statistics : S. C. Gupta



CS-07: Mathematics in Ancient India: Exploring the Rich Heritage of Vedic Mathematics

Objectives:

- Helps students understand the contributions made by ancient civilizations to the field of mathematics.
- Ancient mathematics helps to establish connections between past and present mathematical ideas.
- Exploring Mathematical concepts.

Prerequisites:

• Eagerness to know rich heritage of Indian Mathematics.

Unit No.	Topic	Details
1	Biographies of Ancient Indian Mathematicians	 A brief introduction to the lives and information on the works of the following mathematicians: Aryabhata, Varahmihira, Brahmagupta, Bhaskara I & II
2	 A brief introduction to the lives and information on the works of the following mathematicians: Shrinivasa Ramanujan, C. R. Rao, P. C. Mahalanobis, D. R. Kaprekar, Satyendranath Bose, Shakuntala Devi 	
3	Vedic Mathematics and Mathematics	 Overview of Vedic Mathematics and its historical background. Introduction to the 16 Sutras and 13 Upa-Sutras used in Vedic Mathematics. Use of Vedic Mathematics Importance of Vedic Mathematics

Course Outcome:

- > Student will know the Mathematical advancements of Ancient India.
- > Student will gain a deeper understanding of the historical development of mathematics in ancient civilizations.
- ➤ Enhance their problem-solving skills and discovering the connections between ancient mathematical ideas and modern mathematical concepts.

Reference Books:

- The History of Ancient Indian Mathematics. The World Press Private Ltd. Calcutta. Digitized Book (2009) Srinivasiengar, C. N. (1988).
- "Vedic Mathematics" by Swami Bharati Krishna Tirtha



BCA (Semester – 2)

Sr. No.	Type of Course	Course Title	Credit
1	MAJOR	CS-08: Data Structure Using C Language	4
2	MAJOR	CS-09: Web Programming	4
3	MINOR	CS-10: SAD, Software Quality Assurance & Testing	4
4	MDC	CS-11: Practical Based on CS-09 & CS-10	4
5	AEC	CS-12: Modern Indian Language	2
6	SEC	CS-13: Computer Organization & Architecture	2
7	VAC	CS-14: Environmental Science: Understanding the Earth's Ecosystems and Sustainability	2
		Total Credit of Semester - 2	22



CS-08: DATA STRUCTURE USING C LANGUAGE

Objectives:

- To provide the knowledge of basic data structures and their implementations.
- To understand importance of data structures in context of writing efficient programs.
- To develop skills to apply appropriate data structures in problem solving

Prerequisites:

- Computer Programming Knowledge
- Fundamental knowledge of C Programming

Sr. No.	Topic	Detail
	Algorithm Analysis	 The analysis of algorithm. Time and space complexities. Asymptotic notation. Classes of algorithm. Big-Oh Notation Big-Omega Notation
1	File Handling	 Concept of data files File handling Use of file handling functions fopen, fclose, fprintf, fscanf, getw, putw, fseek, ftell, rewind ,freopen, remove, rename, feof, ferror I/O operations Command line arguments
2	Sorting and Searching	 Bubble sorting Insertion sorting Quick sorting Bucket sorting Merge sorting Selection sorting Shell sorting Basic searching technique: Index searching, Sequential searching, Binary searching
3	Introduction To data Structure	Primitive and simple structures Linear and nonlinear structures file organization.
	Elementary Data Structure	StackDefinitionOperations on stack



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5	Tree	 Objectives Properties of a tree Binary trees Properties of binary trees Implementation Traversals of a binary tree
4	Linked List & Implementation	 Applications of the linked lists Types of Linked Lists Singly Linked List Doubly linked List Header Linked List Circular Linked List Implementation using Singly Linked List, Doubly Linked List and Circular Singly Linked List Insertion of a node at the beginning Insertion of a node at the end Insertion of a node after a specified node Traversing the entire linked list Deletion of a node from linked list Updating of a specific node Implementation of merging of two Singly Linked List Implementation of reversing of Singly Linked List
		 Implementation of stacks using arrays Function to insert an element into the stack Function to delete an element from the stack Function to display the items Recursion and stacks Evaluation of expressions using stacks Postfix expressions Prefix expression Queue Introduction Array implementation of queues Function to insert an element into the queue Function to delete an element from the queue Circular queue Function for deletion from circular queue Circular queue with array implementation Deques Priority queues



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		In order traversal
		Post order traversal
		Preorder traversal
		Binary search trees (bst)
		 Insertion in bst
		 Deletion of a node
		 Search for a key in bst
		Height balanced tree
		B-tree Algorithm
		 Insertion, Deletion
		Adjacency matrix and adjacency lists
	Count	Graph traversal
		 Depth First Search (DFS)
		 Implementation
	Graph	 Breadth First Search (BFS)
		 Implementation
		Shortest path problem
		Minimal spanning tree

Seminar - 5 Lectures Expert Talk - 5 Lectures Test - 5 Lectures

Total Lectures 60 + 15 = 75

Reference Books:

- 1. Data Structure through C/C++ Author: Tennaunbuam.
- Let us C Author : Kanitkar.
 Pointer in C Author : Kanitkar.
- 4. Data and File Structure Author: Trembley & Sorrenson.

Course Outcome:

- Able to Understand basic data structures and their implementations.
- Able to Understand importance of data structures in context of writing efficient programs.
- Able to Develop skills to apply appropriate data structures in problem solving
- Able to Explore tree and graph data structure

Additional Topics to be taught during the semester – 2 (Not to be asked in examination):

• Case studies of data structure



CS-09: WEB PROGRAMMING

Objectives:

- To create dynamic website / web based applications using PHP MySQL Database.
- Able to develop website with the use of jQuery, AJAX and JSON.
- To become familiar with OOPs concept.

Prerequisites: Basic knowledge of Programming

Unit No.	Topic	Detail
1	PHP Basic	 Introduction to PHP PHP configuration in IIS & Apache Web server Understanding of PHP.INI file Understanding of PHP .htaccess file PHP Variable Static & global variable GET & POST method PHP Operator Conditional Structure & Looping Structure Array User Defined Functions: argument function default argument variable function return function Variable Length Argument Function func_num_args func_get_arg, func_get_args Built in Functions String Function Math Function Array Function Miscellaneous Function File handling Function
2	Handling Form, Session Tracking & PHP Components	 Handling form with GET & POST Cookies Session Server variable PHP Components



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		 PHP GD Library PHP Regular expression Uploading file Sending mail
	AJAX & JSON	• What is AJAX?
		 PHP with AJAX MySql with AJAX What is JQuery AJAX JQuery AJAX with PHP
		 Introduction to JSON Installation & Configuration Resource Types JsonSerializable JSON Functions: json_decode, json_encode
3	Introduction of SQL	 Working with MySQL using PhpMyAdmin SQL DML Statement (Insert, Update, Select, Delete) Command PHP-MySQLi Connectivity PHP-MySQLi Functions mysqli_connect, mysqli_close,mysqli_error, msyqli_errno, mysqli_select_db, mysqli_query, mysqli_fetch_array, mysqli_num_Rows, mysqli_affe cted_Rows, mysqli_fetch_assoc, mysqli_fetch_field, mysqli_fetch_object,mysqli_fetch_row, mysqli_insert_id, mysqli_num_fields, mysqli_data_seek
4	jQuery	 What is jQuery? jQuery Syntax jQuery Selector Element Selector id Selector id Selector jQuery Events: Click, dbclick, keypress, keydown, keyup, submit, change, focus, blur, load, resize, scroll, unlode jQuery Effects: hide show, fade, slide jQuery Methods: css, height, width, innerWidth, innerHeight, outerWidth, outerHeight, html, text, append, prepend, after, before, addClass, removeClass, toggleClass, remove, empty
5	ООР	 Concept of OOP Class Object Property Visibility

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 Constructor, Destructor
 Inheritance
 Scope Resolution Operator (::)
 Autoloading Classes
 Class Constants
Mysql Database handling with oop (insert, update, select, delete

Seminar - 5 Lectures
Expert Talk - 5 Lectures
Test - 5 Lectures
Total Lectures: 60+15=75

Reference Books:

- 1. Modern PHP: New Features and Good Practices by Josh Lockhart (ORELLY)
- 2. PHP Cookbook: Solutions & Examples for PHP Programmers by David Sklar and Adam Trachtenberg (ORELLY)
- 3. Programming PHP by Kevin Tatroe and Peter MacIntyre ORELLY)
- 4. PHP for the Web: Visual QuickStart Guide (4th Edition) by Larry Ullman (Peachpit Press)

Course Outcome:

- Able to Understand Creation of dynamic website / web-based applications using PHP -MySQL Database.
- Able to Understand development of website with the use of jQuery, AJAX and JSON.
- Able to Understand practical and real-life examples of OOP.

Additional Topics (Not to be asked in examination):

Student should be aware of followings

- Case Study
- Uses and Advantages of CMS
- Wordpress [Introduction & Installation]
- Joomla [Introduction & Installation]
- Magento [Introduction & Installation]



CS – 10: SAD, Software Quality Assurance and Testing

Objectives:

- To Understand and explore concept of System Analysis
- To Understand concept of System Development Life Cycle
- To Understand Quality Assurance
- To Understand concept of Software Testing
- To explore the concept of Project Tracking and Scheduling
- To Understand the concept of Quality Control and Testing
- To Understand the software models and Automated Testing
- To Understand the UML Diagram
- To Understand the concept of CAD Project Management

Prerequisites:

- Problem-Solving Skills
- Basic concepts of Database
- Basic knowledge of Software Development Fundamentals

	Basic Kilowieuge	e of Software Development Fundamentals	
Unit No.	Topics	Details	
1	System Analysis & Design, Software Engineering & Concept of Quality Assurance	 Definitions: System, Subsystem, Business System, Information System (Definitions only) Systems Analyst (Role: Information Analyst, Systems Designer & Programmer Analyst) SDLC Fact – finding techniques (Interview, Questionnaire, Record review and observation) Tools for Documenting Procedures and Decisions Decision Trees and Decision Tables Data Flow analysis Tool DFD (context and zero level) and Data Dictionary Software Engineering (Brief introduction) Introduction to QA Quality Control (QC) Difference between QA and Q Quality Assurance activities 	



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		Introduction to software Testing
		Software faults and failures
		 Bug/Error/Defect/Faults/Failures
		Testing Artifacts
		Test case
		Test Script
		Test Plan
		Test Harness
		Test Suite
		Static Testing
		Informal Review
		 Walthrough
		Technical Review
		 Inspection
		Dynamic Testing
	Basics of	Test levels
	Software	Unit Testing
	Testing,	 Integration Testing
2	Types of Software Testing, Verification and Validation	System Testing
		Acceptance Testing
		Techniques of software Testing
		Black Box Testing
		Equivalence Partitioning
		Boundary Data Analysis
		 Decision Table Testing
		State Transition Testing
		White Box Testing
		 Statement testing and coverage
		 Decision testing and coverage
		Grey Box Testing
		Nonfunctional Testing
		Performance Testing
		Stress Testing
		Load Testing
		Usability Testing
		Security Testing



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	TO be effective from Julie – 2025		
3	Software Development Life Cycle Models and Automated Testing	 Waterfall Model Iterative Model V-Model Spiral Model Big Bang Model Prototyping Model Introduction to Automated Testing Concept of Freeware, Shareware, licensed tools Theory and Practical Case-Study of Testing Tools Selenium Neoload Junit Nunit Acunetix ZAP 	
4	Project Economics, Project scheduling and Tracking	 ZAP Concepts of Project Management Project Costing based on metrics Empirical Project Estimation Techniques. Decomposition Techniques. Algorithmic methods. Automated Estimation Tools Concepts of project scheduling and tracking Effort estimation techniques 	



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5	CAD Project Management Tool UML	 MS – VISIO for designing & Documentation MS – Project for controlling and Project Management UML designing and skill based tools Overview of Class Diagram Use Case Diagram Activity Diagram
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Student seminar - 5 Lectures. Expert Talk - 5 Lectures Students Test - 5 Lectures. TOTAL LECTURES 60+15=75

Reference Books

- 1. Analysis & Design of Information System James A. Senn.
- 2. Pankaj Jalote, "Software Engineering A Precise Approach", Wiley India
- 3. UML Distilled by Martin Fowler, Pearson Edition, 3rd Edition
- 4. Fundamentals of Software Engineering RajibMall (PHP)
- 5. Software Engineering A Practitioner's Approach Pressman
- 6. UML A Beginner's Guide Jasson Roff TMH
- 7. Roger Pressman, "Software Engineering"
- 8. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Software testing
- 9. http://www.onestoptesting.com/
- 10. http://www.opensourcetesting.org/functional.php

Course Outcome

- Able to Understand and explore concept of System Analysis
- Able to Understand concept of System Development Life Cycle
- Able to Understand Quality Assurance
- Able to Understand concept of Software Testing
- Able to Explore the concept of Project Tracking and Scheduling
- Able to Understand the concept of Quality Control and Testing
- Able to Understand the software models and Automated Testing
- Able to Understand the UML Diagram
- Able to Understand the concept of CAD Project Management



CS-11: PRACTICAL	Total Marks - 100
Topics	Marks
Based on CS – 08	50
Based on CS – 09	50

Note:

- Each session is of 3 hours for the purpose of practical Examination.
- Practical examination may be arranged before or after theory exam.



CS-12: MODERN INDIAN LANGUAGE

Objective:

- To enable students to develop basic proficiency in reading, writing, speaking and listening in the target language.
- To introduce students to the script or writing system used in the language.

Prerequisites:

- Knowledge of communication and interpersonal skills
- Interest to develop the language proficiency

Unit No.	Topic	Details	
1	Language Practice	 Role-playing exercises Group Discussion and presentation Language games and activities 	
2	Language Proficiency	 Reading comprehension and speed Speaking and Listening skills Technical and academic vocabulary 	
3	Activities	 Creating Short-Story Poem Dialog 	

Course Outcome:

- ➤ Students will develop basic communication skills in the target language, including reading, writing, speaking and listening.
- > Students will develop an appreciation for the language and its cultural significance.

Reference Books:

- Language Practice By Michael Vince Published By macmillan
- ➤ The Handbook of Advanced Proficiency in Second Language Acquisition Editors: Alessandra G. Benati, Paul A. Malovrth Published By Willey



CS-13: COMPUTER ORGANIZATION AND ARCHITECTURE

Objectives:

- Understand how logic circuits and boolean algebra forms as the basics of digital computer.
- Demonstrate the building up of Sequential and Combinational logic from basic gates

Prerequisites:

• General Knowledge of Computer

•	General Knowledge of Computer		
Unit No.	Topic	Detail	
1	Digital Logic Circuits	 Logic Gates AND,OR,NOT,NAND,NOR,XOR, Exclusive NOR gates Boolean Algebra Boolean algebra? Boolean variable and Boolean function (Analog and Digital Signals) Truth table Postulates Theorem related to postulates Simplified Boolean function using postulates and draw logical diagram of simplified function Simplified Boolean function using Karnaugh map method with DON'T CARE condition Sequential And Combinational Circuits Clock pulses Combinational circuit, sequential circuit and adder Flip Flops SR, Clocked SR, D, JK, JK – Master Slave, T Universal Gate 	
2	Central Processing Unit	 Introduction Of CPU Major component of CPU General Register Organization control word Accumulator Register Stack Organization Register stack Memory stack Polish notation and reverse polish notation 	

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		 Arithmetic And Logic Unit Block diagram of ALU
		• Interrupts
3		Memory buses
		 Block diagram and function
		 Data Bus, Address Bus and Control lines
	Input-Output	Input Output Buses
	Organization	 Concept of input output interface
		 Input Out Processor (IOP)
		Direct Memory Access
		DMA controller

Student seminar - 5 Lectures
Expert Talk - 5 Lectures
Students Test - 5 Lectures
Total Lectures 60 + 15 = 75

Reference Books:

- 1. Computer System Architecture By Morris Mano (PHI).
- 2. Digital Logic And Computer Design By Morris Mano.
- 3. Digital Computer Electronics By Malvino And Leach.

Course Outcome:

- Able to Understand logic circuits and boolean algebra forms as the basics of digital computer.
- Able to Explore the building up of Sequential and Combinational logic from basic gates
- Able to explore digital components
- Able to Understand data representation

Hands On (Not to be asked in examination):

- Instruction Formats - Simulator Base Program

Additional Topics to be taught during the semester-2 (Not to be asked in examination):

Following tools should be used to train students.

- Simulator 8051
- Using Trainer kit



CS-14: Environmental Science: Understanding the Earth's Ecosystems and Sustainability

Objective:

- The primary objective is to introduce students to the fundamental concepts of Environmental Science, including ecosystems, biodiversity, natural resources, pollution, climate change, and sustainability.
- The course aims to raise awareness about pressing environmental challenges faced globally and locally, such as air and water pollution, deforestation, habitat destruction, and climate change.
- Students will become familiar with environmental laws, regulations, and policies at local, national, and international levels, which govern environmental protection and conservation efforts.

Prerequisites:

• A fundamental understanding of basic science subjects.

Unit No.	Topic	Details	
1	Introduction to Environment Science	 Definition Environmental Issues and Challenges Principles and Scope Concepts of Ecology and Ecosystem 	
2	Environmental Pollution	 Types of Pollution (air, water, soil, noise, etc.) Sources and impact of pollution Mitigation and control measures 	
3	Climate Change and Global Warming	 Greenhouse effect and its implications Causes and consequences of climate change Sustainable practices to combat global warming 	

Course Outcome:

- ➤ Students will demonstrate a solid understanding of environmental concepts.
- > Students will develop an increased awareness of pressing environmental issues facing the planet today and recognize the interconnections between human activities and the environment.

Reference Books:

- ➤ "Environmental Science" by G. Tyler Miller and Scott Spoolman
- ➤ Environmental Impact assessment L W Canter McGraw Hill